***World History One Final Exam Study Guide***

**Ancient Greece**

**Please *identify* and give the *significance* of the following terms on a separate sheet of paper.**

**Knossos**

**Shrine**

**Fresco**

**Trojan War**

**Strait**

**Homer**

**Polis**

**Assassination**

**Assimilate**

**Helots**

**Acropolis**

**Citizen**

**Phalanx**

**Tyrant**

**Legislature**

**Alliance**

**Direct Democracy**

**Comedy**

**Herodotus**

**Stipend**

**Jury**

**Ostracism**

**Philosopher**

**Logic**

**Rhetoric**

**Parthenon**

**Tragedy**

**Alexandria**

**Greek Geography: What is it like? How did it effect the development of Greek institutions?**

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**Two Ancient Civilizations that began in Greece:**

***Minoans*:**

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***Mycenaeans*:**

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**What did Homer do for us? Why was he important?**

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**Explain *The Odyssey* and *The Iliad*.**

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**Explain what the Greek “Dark Age” was and how it occurred.**

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**Provide detailed information about each of the two great Greek city-states:**

***Athens*:**

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***Sparta*:**

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**Provide detailed information about each of the forms of Greek government.**

***Monarchy*:**

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***Aristocracy*:**

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***Tyranny*:**

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***Democracy*:**

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***Oligarchy*:**

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**What did it take to become a “Citizen” of Athens?**

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**Identify and provide the significance of the following reformers of Athens:**

***Cleisthenes*:**

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**How were women treated in Athens vs. Sparta?**

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**Describe each term (related to Greek battles/war) in great detail:**

***Persian Wars*:**

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***Battle of Salamis*:**

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***Delian League*:**

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***Peloponnesian Wars*:**

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**How did the Persian Wars lead to the loss of independence by the Greek city-states?**

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**What are philosophers? What are they searching for?**

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**Who was Socrates? What is the Socratic Method?**

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**Who was Plato? What were his accomplishments?**

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**Who was Aristotle? Why was he significant? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Who was Herodotus? Why should we care?**

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**Who was Philip II? What did he accomplish?**

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**Who was Alexander the Great? What did he accomplish?**

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**What was the Hellenistic era all about?**

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**Ancient Rome**

**Please *identify* and give the *significance* of the following terms on a separate sheet of paper.**

**Etruscans**

**Republic**

**Patrician**

**Consul**

**Dictator**

**Plebian**

**Tribune**

**Satirize**

**Mercenary**

**Veto**

**Legion**

**Imperialism**

**Latifundia**

**Census**

**Hadrian**

**Virgil**

**Inflation**

**Constantinople**

**Tiberius Gracchus**

**Gaius Gracchus**

**Julius Caesar**

**Augustus**

**Mosaic**

**Engineering**

**Aqueduct**

**Ptolemy**

**Diocletian**

**Roman Geography: What is it like? How did it affect the development of Rome?**

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**Describe the early people of Italy.**

***Latins*:**

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***Etruscans*:**

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***Greeks*:**

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**The Republic and early government of Rome:**

***What is a Republic? How did it work in Ancient Rome?***

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***What were the major governmental positions? What were their qualifications?***

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**What was the role of women in Rome? What about religion?**

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**Describe how Romans expanded by conquest.**

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**Identify *Carthage* and *Hannibal*. What caused the Punic Wars?**

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**Describe the impact of the Punic Wars on the following items:**

***Grain*:**

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***Slaves*:**

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***Territory*:**

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***Military*:**

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**How did the Punic Wars lead to the collapse of the Roman republic?**

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**What caused the revolts and upheavals toward the end of the Roman republic?**

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**Identify Caesar’s reforms.**

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**Who was Augustus? What did he accomplish?**

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**Define the *Pax Romana*.**

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**In great detail, discuss the various factors of the fall of the Roman EMPIRE.**

***Military*:**

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***Economic*:**

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***Social*:**

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***Political*:**

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**The Early Middle Ages**

***\*Do your best with the terms below. We were not able to cover them all in class. Refer to your “Video Questions” sheet for a clear review of what you’ll need to know for the Final Exam.* Please *identify* and give the *significance* of the following terms on a separate sheet of paper.**

**Feudalism**

**Clovis**

**Medieval**

**Franks**

**Charles Martel**

**Charlemagne**

**Magyars**

**Vikings**

**Battle of Tours**

**Feudal Contract**

**Troubadour**

**Fief**

**Vassals**

**Knight**

**Manor**

**Serf**

**Chivalry**

**MAP Terms – Be Able to Label These**

**Western Roman Empire**

**Eastern Roman Empire/Byzantine Empire**

**Ancient Mesopotamia**

**Ancient Egypt**

**Ancient Greece**

**Rome**

**Athens**

**Alexandria**

**Jerusalem**

**Tours**

**Carthage**

**Sparta**

**Macedonia**

**Asia Minor**

**Scandinavia**

**Britain**

**Spain**

**Asia Minor**

**Sicily**

**Carthage**

**Judea**

**Crete**

**Mediterranean Sea**

**Black Sea**

**Red Sea**

**Aegean Sea**